## § 1.132-0

## §1.132-0 Outline of regulations under section 132.

The following is an outline of regulations in this section relating to exclusions from gross income for certain fringe benefits:

§1.132-0 Outline of regulations under section
1.32

§1.132-1 Exclusion from gross income for certain fringe benefits.

- §1.132–1 (a) In general.
- §1.132–1 (b) Definition of employee.
- (1) No-additional-cost services and qualified employee discounts.
- (2) Working condition fringes
- (3) On-premises athletic facilities.
- (4) De minimis fringes.
- (5) Dependent child.
- §1.132-1 (c) Special rules for employers—Effect of section 414.
- §1.132-1 (d) Customers not to include employees.
- $\S1.132-1$  (e) Treatment of on-premises athletic facilities.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Premises of the employer.
  - (3) Application of rules to membership in an athletic facility.
- (4) Operation by the employer.
- (5) Nonapplicability of nondiscrimination rules.
- $\S\,1.132\text{--}1$  (f) Nonapplicability of section 132 in certain cases.
  - (1) Tax treatment provided for in another section.
  - (2) Limited statutory exclusions.
- §1.132–1 (g) Effective date.
- § 1.132-2 No-additional-cost services.
- §1.132–2 (a) In general.
  - (1) Definition.
- (2) Excess capacity services.
- (3) Cash rebates.
- $\begin{array}{ccc} \hbox{(4)} & Applicability & \hbox{of} & nondiscrimination \\ & \hbox{rules}. \end{array}$
- $(5)\ \mbox{No}$  substantial additional cost.
- (6) Payments for telephone service.
- $\S 1.132-2$  (b) Reciprocal agreements.
- §1.132–2 (c) Example.
- §1.132-3 Qualified employee discounts.
- §1.132–3 (a) In general.
- (1) Definition.
- (2) Qualified property or services.
- (3) No reciprocal agreement exception.
- (4) Property of services provided without charge, at a reduced price, or by rebates.
- (5) Property or services provided directly by the employer or indirectly through a third party.
- (6) Applicability of nondiscrimination rules.
- 1.132-3 (b) Employee discount.
  - (1) Definition.
  - (2) Price to customers.
  - (3) Damaged, distressed, or returned goods.

- §1.132-3 (c) Gross profit percentage.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Line of business.
- (3) Generally accepted accounting principles.
- §1.132-3 (d) Treatment of leased sections of department stores.
- (1) In general.
- (2) Employees of the leased section.
- §1.132-3 (e) Excess discounts.
- §1.132-4 Line of business limitation.
- §1.132-4 (a) In general.
  - (1) Applicability.
  - (2) Definition.
- (3) Aggregation of two-digit classifications.
- §1.132-4 (b) Grandfather rule for certain retail stores.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Taxable year of affiliated group.
  - (3) Definition of "sales".
  - (4) Retired and disabled employees.
  - (5) Increase of employee discount.
- §1.132-4 (c) Grandfather rule for telephone service provided to pre-divestiture retirees.
- §1.132–4 (d) Special rule for certain affiliates of commercial airlines.
  - (1) General rule.
  - (2) "Airline affiliated group" defined.
- (3) "Qualified affiliate" defined.
- §1.132–4 (e) Grandfather rule for affiliated groups operating airlines.
- §1.132-4 (f) Special rule for qualified air transportation organizations.
- §1.132-4 (g) Relaxation of line of business requirement.
- §1.132-4 (h) Line of business requirement does not expand benefits eligible for exclusion.
- §1.132-5 Working condition fringes.
- §1.132–5 (a) In general.
- (1) Definition.
- (2) Trade or business of the employee.
- §1.132-5 (b) Vehicle allocation rules.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Use of different employer-provided vehicles.
- (3) Provision of a vehicle and chauffeur services.
- §1.132-5 (c) Applicability of substantiation requirements of sections 162 and 274(d).
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Section 274(d) requirements.
- §1.132–5 (d) Safe harbor substantiation rules.
  (1) In general.
  - (2) Period for use of safe harbor rules.
- §1.132-5 (e) Safe harbor substantiation rule for vehicles not used for personal purposes.
- §1.132-5 (f) Safe harbor substantiation rule for vehicles not available to employees for personal use other than commuting.
- §1.132–5 (g) Safe harbor substantiation rule for vehicles used in connection with the business of farming that are available to employees for personal use.
- (1) In general.

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- (2) Vehicles available to more than one individual.
- (3) Examples.
- §1.132-5 (h) Qualified nonpersonal use vehicles.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Shared usage of qualified nonpersonal use vehicles.
- §1.132-5 (i) [Reserved]
- §1.132-5 (j) Application of section 280F.
- §1.132-5 (k) Aircraft allocation rule.
- §1.132–5 (1) [Reserved]
- §1.132–5 (m) Employer-provided transportation for security concerns.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Demonstration of bona fide businessoriented security concerns.
  - (3) Application of security rules to spouses and dependents.
  - (4) Working condition safe harbor for travel on employer-provided aircraft.
  - (5) Bodyguard/chauffeur provided for a bona fide business-oriented security concern.
  - (6) Special valuation rule for government employees.
  - (7) Government employer and employee defined.
  - (8) Examples.
- §1.132-5 (n) Product testing.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Employer-imposed limits.
  - (3) Discriminating classifications.
- (4) Factors that negate the existence of a product testing program.
- (5) Failure to meet the requirements of this paragraph (n).
- (6) Example.
- 1.132-5 (o) Qualified automobile demonstration use.
- (1) In general.
- (2) Full-time automobile salesman.
- (3) Demonstration automobile.
- (4) Substantial restrictions on personal use.
- (5) Sales area
- (6) Applicability of substantiation requirements of sections 162 and 274(d).
- (7) Special valuation rules.
- §1.132–5 (p) Parking.
- (1) In general.
- (2) Reimbursement of parking expenses.
- (3) Parking on residential property.
- (4) Dates of applicability
- Nonapplicability § 1.132–5 (q) ofnondiscrimination rules.
- §1.132-5 (r) Volunteers.
  - (1) In general.
- (2) Limit on application of this paragraph.
- (3) Definitions.
- (4) Example.
- §1.132-6 De minimis fringes.
- §1.132–6 (a) In general.
- §1.132-6 (b) Frequency.
  - (1) Employee-measured frequency.
- (2) Employer-measured frequency.
- §1.132–6 (c) Administrability.

- §1.132-6 (d) Special rules.
  - (1) Transit passes.
  - (2) Occasional meal money or local transportation fare.
  - (3) Use of special rules or examples to establish a general rule.
  - (4) Benefits exceeding value and frequency limits.
- §1.132-6 (e) Examples.
- (1) Benefits excludable from income.
- (2) Benefits not excludable as de minimis fringes.
- §1.132-6 (f) Nonapplicability of nondiscrimination rules.
- $\S 1.132-7$  Employer-operated eating facilities.
- §1.132-7 (a) In general.
- (1) Conditions for exclusion.
- (2) Employer-operated eating facility for employees.
- (3) Operation by the employer.
- (4) Example.
- §1.132-7 (b) Direct operating costs.
  - (1) In general.
  - (2) Multiple dining rooms or cafeterias.
- (3) Payment to operator of facility.
- §1.132-7 (c) Valuation of non-excluded meals provided at an employer-operated eating facility for employees.
- §1.132-8 Fringe benefit nondiscrimination rules.
- §1.132-8 (a) Application of nondiscrimination rules.
  - General rule.
  - (2) Consequences of discrimination.
- (3) Scope of the nondiscrimination rules provided in this section.
- §1.132-8 (b) Aggregation of Employees.
- (1) Section 132(a) (1) and (2).
- (2) Section 132(e)(2).
- (3) Classes of employees who may be excluded.
- §1.132-8 (c) Availability on substantially the same terms.
  - (1) General rule.
  - (2) Certain terms relating to priority.
- §1.132-8 (d) Testing for discrimination.
  - (1) Classification test.
  - (2) Classifications that are per se discriminatory.
  - (3) Former employees.
- (4) Restructuring of benefits.
- (5) Employer-operated eating facilities for employees.
- §1.132-8 (e) Cash bonuses or rebates.
- §1.132-8 (f) Highly compensated employee.
- (1) Government and non-government employees.
- (2) Former employees.
- §1.132-9 Qualified transportation fringes.
- §1.132–9 (a) Table of contents.
- 1.132-9 (b) Questions and answers.
- [T.D. 8256, 54 FR 28600, July 6, 1989, as amended by T.D. 8457, 57 FR 62196, Dec. 30, 1992]